| UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT<br>SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| RICHARD LOOS,   |                            |
| Plaintiff,  | Index No. 07-CV-6723 (PKL) |
| -against-   | RESPONSE TO FIRST SET OF   |
| -   | REQUESTS FOR               |
|   | INTERROGATORIES AND        |
|   | PRODUCTION                 |
| COMFORT INNS, INC. and CHOICE HOTELS                          | AND INSPECTION OF          |
| INTERNATIONAL, INC.,  | DOCUMENTS                  |
| Defendants.   | V                          |
| **************************************                        | X                          |

The Plaintiff RICHARD LOOS, by his attorney the Law Offices of Eliot F. Bloom, as and for his response to the demand of the Defendant COMFORT INNS, INC. and PALISADES LODGING CORPORATION, trading as COMFORT INN, for interrogatory responses and for the production of documents herein, alleges:

## **INTERROGATORY RESPONSES**

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 1.

The incident occurred on June 15, 2007, at 1:30 am.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 2.

The incident occurred inside the Comfort Inn, 425 East Route 59, Nanuet, New York.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 3.

The Plaintiff was in Room 410 of the Comfort Inn when a third-party, Kenneth Weiss, was able to gain entry to the room and assaulted the Plaintiff causing injury to the Plaintiff. Kenneth Weiss

was given a key to the room occupied by the Plaintiff by a front desk attendant, John VanHouten.

- A. Richard Loos 21596 Casa Monte Boca Raton, Florida
- B. Kenneth Weiss28 Fieldstone CourtNew City, New York 10956
- C. Danielle Weiss28 Fieldstone CourtNew City, New York 10956
- D. John VanHouton122 GastonGarfield, New Jersey
- D. Lorrie Crouch
  Hotel Manager
  Comfort Inn
  425 East Route 59
  Nanuet, New York 10954
- E. Officer Miller, Badge Number 449
   Clarkstown Police Department
   20 Maple Avenue
   New City, New York 10956

The Plaintiff is not in possession of a statement from any witnesses other than the police report.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 4.

That the aforementioned occurrence was due to the negligence, carelessness and recklessness of the Defendant COMFORT INNS, INC. and PALISADES LODGING CORPORATION by the Defendants failing to maintain the premises in a reasonably safe condition and by negligently provided a key to the room in which the Plaintiff was lawfully staying to a third party; that the

Defendants failed to protect the Plaintiff and to take minimal security precautions to prevent against foreseeable criminal acts; that the Defendants caused the unsafe condition herein by breaching its duty to the Plaintiff which included taking minimal precautions to protect its guest from intentional and criminal conduct by providing a key to the room in which the Plaintiff was occupying as a paying guest of the Defendants; that the Defendants created a condition that caused a likelihood of conduct on the part of a third person which was likely to endanger the safety of the Plaintiff and to place the Plaintiff in a vulnerable position; in that the Defendants' employee, employees, agents and third-parties in contract and privity with the Defendants failed to exercise due care in the performance of their assigned responsibilities thus creating the condition herein; in that the Defendants undertook to provide a service, and to maintain security for its' guests in rooms with locks and keys and then provided that service negligently; that the Defendants breached a duty and their contract with the Plaintiff to provide secure and safe lodging to the Plaintiff who paid consideration for lodging; and that the Defendants were negligent in maintaining the premises. The Defendants violated customary and industry safety procedures in their trade and business that bear on the reasonableness of a party's conduct; the Defendants violated established standards of care in their trade and business and engaged herein in a practice that was unsafe and not appropriate for the business in which the Defendant was engaged in; the Defendant breached their own internal operating rules, internal rule books. regulations and manuals; the Defendant violated common law negligence standards designed to protect patrons and it's duty to exercise reasonable care to protect guests and tenants while on the premises against injury at the hands of third persons who are not employees of the hotel; the

Defendant failed to take reasonable protective measures to protect tenants and guests against third-party criminal acts and actually created a dangerous condition herein; and the Defendant failed to protect the Plaintiff from criminal acts by exercising reasonable care to persons lawfully on their premises; and the Defendant additionally violated the New York State Penal Law by acting as a co-conspirator in providing to a third-party, Kenneth Weiss, the instrumentality to commit a crime herein upon the Plaintiff.

#### RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 5.

The within incident was caused by a condition created by the Defendants. As such, the Plaintiff does not claim that the Defendants were on notice of an unsafe condition.

## RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 6.

The Defendants violated customary and industry safety procedures in their trade and business that bear on the reasonableness of a party's conduct; the Defendants violated established standards of care in their trade and business and engaged herein in a practice that was unsafe and not appropriate for the business in which the Defendant was engaged in; the Defendant breached their own internal operating rules, internal rule books, regulations and manuals; the Defendant violated common law negligence standards designed to protect patrons and it's duty to exercise reasonable care to protect guests and tenants while on the premises against injury at the hands of third persons who are not employees of the hotel (see <u>Barber v. Princess Hotels International</u>, 134 A.D.2d 312); the Defendant failed to take reasonable protective measures to protect tenants and guests against third-party criminal acts and actually created a dangerous condition herein; and the Defendant failed to protect the Plaintiff from criminal acts by exercising reasonable care

to persons lawfully on their premises. All of the above principles are contained in the common law and case law which defines reasonableness and negligence as those terms are utilized to determine the Defendants conduct herein, and the Plaintiff will ask that the Court take judicial notice and charge the jury accordingly on these principles of law in addition to the rules, regulations and standards that are maintained internally by the Defendants Comfort and Choice that are applicable herein. The Defendants additionally violated the New York State Penal Law by acting as a co-conspirator in providing to a third-party, Kenneth Weiss, the instrumentality to commit a crime herein upon the Plaintiff.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 7.

Notice is not applicable to this claim.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 8.

This is a legal determination that will be made by the Court based upon applicable case law and statutory laws in the State of New York and Federal Statutes and Laws.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 9.

Richard William Loos, New York, New York, ; 21596 Casa Monte Court,

Boca Raton, Florida, 33433, single.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 10.

Same address as above.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 11.

The Plaintiff suffered a laceration under his left eye requiring six (6) stitches to close; concussion; injury to left knee; back injury; and impaired vision in left eye. The Plaintiff continues to suffered impaired vision, limitation to his back, knee limitations and pain, and permanent scarring.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 12.

All injuries suffered by the Plaintiff are permanent in nature.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 13.

The Plaintiff does not claim aggravation or exacerbation of a pre-existing injury.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 14.

The Plaintiff was not confined to Hospital except for seven hours on the date of the incident; he was not confined to home or bed.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 15.

The Plaintiff is continuing treatment for all of his injuries.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 16.

The Plaintiff does not claim disability from his occupation.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 17.

The Plaintiff is Director of Sales for The Taylor Corporation, Roe Crest Boulevard, North

Manko, Minnesota. The Plaintiff does not claim lost earnings.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 18.

The Plaintiff does not claim incapacity from employment.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 19.

The Plaintiff has incurred the following expenses to date:

Hospital fees: \$4,138.00

Medial bills: \$988.00

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 20.

Nyack Hospital, 160 North Midland Avenue, Nyack, New York 10960;

Boca Raton Medical Group 1001 NW 13st Suite 101 Boca Raton, FL 33486

**Boca Raton Orthopedic Group** 9407 Glades Rd Boca Raton, FL 33434

Boca Raton Orthopedic Group 660 Glades Rd Suite 460 Boca Raton, FL 33431

Blue Cross Blue Shield of MN PO Box 64338 St. Paul, MN 55164

#### RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 21.

The Plaintiff is not presently able to determine if he will be caused to expend future monies for medical supplies and treatment and will amend these responses at a future date should the Plaintiff become aware of future costs.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 22.

The Plaintiff does not claim loss of services.

RESPONSES TO INTERROGATORIES NO. 23.

John VanHouton A.

122 Gaston Garfield, New Jersey

- В. Lorrie Crouch Hotel Manager Comfort Inn 425 East Route 59 Nanuet, New York 10954
- C. Richard Loos 21596 Casa Monte Boca Raton, Florida
- D. Kenneth Weiss 28 Fieldstone Court New City, New York 10956
- E. Patricia Weiss 28 Fieldstone Court New City, New York 10956

#### **DOCUMENT DEMAND RESPONSES**

## RESPONSES TO REQUESTS NO. 1

The Plaintiff does not presently possess statements from the Defendants other than those contained in the police report.

# RESPONSE TO REQUEST NO. 2.

- Richard Loos A. 21596 Casa Monte Boca Raton, Florida
- B. Kenneth Weiss 28 Fieldstone Court New City, New York 10956

- C. Danielle Weiss28 Fieldstone CourtNew City, New York 10956
- D. John VanHouton 122 Gaston Garfield, New Jersey
- D. Lorrie Crouch
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  425 East Route 59
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- E. Officer Miller, Badge Number 449
   Clarkstown Police Department
   20 Maple Avenue
   New City, New York 10956

The Plaintiff does not possess statements of any of the within witnesses except those contained in the police report.

RESPONSE TO REQUESTS NO. 3.

Since this incident does not involve an automobile accident, the Plaintiff does not possess an accident report in response to this boilerplate demand.

RESPONSE TO REQUESTS NO. 4.

Annexed hereto are photographs of the Plaintiff.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST NO. 5.

The Plaintiff has not, to date, retained the services of an expert. The Plaintiff will make all required disclosures of experts when applicable.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST NO. 6.

The Plaintiff did not file a workers compensation claim for this incident.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST NO. 7.

The Plaintiff did not enter any applicable contracts or agreements other than the agreement to provide consideration to the Defendant for lodging at the Defendant's hotel. Any said agreements or contracts are within the control of the Defendant.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST NO. 8.

Any and all costs involved with this incident will be compensated by the Plaintiff's account with Blue Cross/Blue Shield. An authorization for the release of these records is enclosed herein.

Their address is:

Blue Cross Blue Shield of MN PO Box 64338 St. Paul, MN 55164

RESPONSE TO REQUEST NO. 9.

The Plaintiff does not make a lost wage claim herein.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST NO. 10.

The Plaintiff was provided medical treatment at the following:

Nyack Hospital, 160 North Midland Avenue, Nyack, New York 10960;

Boca Raton Medical Group 1001 NW 13st Suite 101 Boca Raton, FL 33486

Boca Raton Orthopedic Group 9407 Glades Rd Boca Raton, FL 33434

Boca Raton Orthopedic Group 660 Glades Rd Suite 460 Boca Raton, FL 33431

HIPPA compliant authorizations for the release for medical records for these providers are enclosed herein.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST NO. 11.

The Plaintiff did not have any pre-existing injuries related to this matter.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST NO. 12.

The following attorneys have appeared in this matter:

Marks, O'Neill, O'Brien and Courtney, P.C. Attorney for Defendant Choice Hotels International, Inc. 530 Saw Mill River Road Elmsford, New York 10523

Law Offices of Eliot F. Bloom, Esq. Attorney for the Plaintiff Richard Loos 114 Old Country Road Suite 308 Mineola, New York 11501

Law Offices of Donald L. Frum Attorney for Defendant Comfort Inns, Inc. and Palisades Lodging Corporation, trading as Comfort Inn 565 Taxter Road Suite 150 Elmsford, New York 10523

Dated: Mineola, New York November 3, 2007

Yours, etc.

LAW OFFICES OF ELIOT F. BLOOM

By: Eliot F. Bloom, Esq. (9423) Attorneys for Plaintiff Richard Loos 114 Old Country Road, Suite 308 Mineola, New York 11501 (516) 739-5300

Law Offices of Donald L. Frum TO: Attorney for Defendant Comfort Inns, Inc. and Palisades Lodging Corporation, trading as Comfort Inn 565 Taxter Road Suite 150 Elmsford, New York 10523

> Marks, O'Neill, O'Brien and Courtney, P.C. Attorney for Defendant Choice Hotels International, Inc. 530 Saw Mill River Road Elmsford, New York 10523

| UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT<br>SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK | V                           |
|---|-----------------------------|
| RICHARD LOOS,   | Index No. 07-CV-6723 (PKL)  |
| Plaintiff,  | maca No. 07-C V-0723 (I KL) |
| -against-   |                             |
| COMFORT INNS, INC. and CHOICE HOTELS INTERNATIONAL, INC.,     |                             |
| Defendants.   | X                           |
| STATE OF NEW YORK ) ) SS.:                                    |                             |
| COUNTY OF NASSAU )  |                             |

ELIOT F. BLOOM, an attorney admitted to practice in the courts of New York State and the United States District Court, Eastern and Southern Districts, states: deponent is the attorney for the Plaintiff in the within action; deponent has read the foregoing Interrogatory Responses and Response to Combined Demands and knows the contents thereof; the same is true to deponent's own knowledge, except as to the matters therein stated to be alleged on information and belief, and that as to those matters deponent believes it to be true. This verification is made by deponent and not by Plaintiff because Plaintiff reside(s) in a state other than in which your deponent maintains his office.

The grounds of deponent's belief as to all matters not stated upon deponent's knowledge are as follows: Conversations with Plaintiff, investigation of this matter, a police report and papers and documents contained in deponent's file.

Dated: Mineola, NY November 3, 2007

The undersigned affirms that the foregoing statements are true, under the penalties of perjury

ELIOT F. BLOOM, ESQ.